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Attorneys for Plaintiff

JA/GG DOE 6, representing one (1)
plaintiff,

Plaintiff,

v.

**ORDER OF ST. BENEDICT OF NEW
JERSEY, INC. a/k/a and d/b/a
ORDER OF ST. BENEDICT a/k/a and
d/b/a ST. MARY’S ABBEY and a/k/a
and d/b/a DELBARTON SCHOOL;
ABC ENTITY**, its priests, reverends,
teachers, deacons, directors, officers,
employees, agents, servants,
representatives, members and/or
volunteers, is a fictitious name of an
entity believed to have supervised and/or
had control over and/or employed Father
Giac Pagano a/k/a Giacomo Pagano; and
JOHN DOES 1-5, individually, and in
their capacity as a former and/or current
priest, reverend, teacher, deacon, director,
officer, employee, agent, servant,
representative, member and/or volunteer
of the Defendant Order/School, are
persons whose identities are unknown to
Plaintiff,

Defendants.

SUPERIOR COURT OF NEW JERSEY
LAW DIVISION - MORRIS COUNTY

DOCKET NO.: _____

CIVIL ACTION

COMPLAINT, JURY DEMAND AND
DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL

Plaintiff, JA/GG DOE 6, by and through Plaintiff's attorneys, by way of Complaint against the Defendant, states and alleges as follows:

PARTIES

1. At all times material to this Complaint, Plaintiff resided in the State of New Jersey. Plaintiff is proceeding under a pseudonym pursuant to N.J.S.A. 2A:61B-1(f).

2. At all times material, Defendant Order of St. Benedict of New Jersey, Inc. a/k/a and d/b/a Order of St. Benedict a/k/a and d/b/a St. Mary's Abbey a/k/a and d/b/a Delbarton School (hereinafter "Order" or "Delbarton School") was and continues to be an organization or entity which includes, but is not limited to, civil corporations, decision making entities, officials, and representatives/agents/employees/members, authorized to conduct business and conducting business in the State of New Jersey with its principal place of business at 230 Mendham Rd., Morristown, NJ 07960. The Abbot is the top official of the Order and is given authority over all matters dealing with the Order as a result of his position. The Order functions as a business by engaging in numerous revenue producing activities and soliciting money from its members in exchange for its services. The Order has several programs which seek out the participation of children in the Order's activities, including but not limited to Delbarton School located in Morristown, New Jersey, and other educational programs. The Order, through its officials, has control over those activities involving children. The Order has the power to appoint, supervise, monitor and terminate each person working with children within the Order.

3. Defendant Order is also known as, does business as and owns and operates Delbarton School which is a Benedictine college preparatory school. At all times material, Delbarton was under the direct authority, control and province of Defendant Order and the Abbot. At all times material, Defendant Order owned, operated, and controlled Delbarton.

4. Whenever reference is made to any Defendant entity, such reference includes that

entity, its parent companies, subsidiaries, affiliates, predecessors, and successors. In addition, whenever reference is made to any act, deed, or transaction of any entity, the allegation means that the entity engaged in the act, deed, or transaction by or through its officers, directors, agents, employees, or representatives while they were actively engaged in the management, direction, control, or transaction of the entity's business or affairs.

5. Defendant ABC ENTITY, its priests, reverends, teachers, deacons, directors, officers, employees, agents, servants, representatives, members and/or volunteers, is a fictitious name of an entity believed to have supervised and/or had control over and/or employed Giac Pagano a/k/a Giacomo Pagano.

6. Defendants JOHN DOES 1-5, individually, and in their capacity as a former and/or current priest, reverend, teacher, deacon, director, officer, employee, agent, servant, representative, member and/or volunteer of the Defendant Order/Delbarton School, are persons whose identities are unknown to Plaintiff.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

7. This Court has jurisdiction over this action as Defendant's principal place of business is in New Jersey and because the unlawful conduct complained of herein occurred in New Jersey.

8. Venue is proper in this county pursuant to New Jersey Court Rule 4:3-2 because this County is the principal place of business of Defendant Order/Delbarton School. In addition, events that are relevant to this action occurred within this County.

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

9. At all times material, Giac Pagano a/k/a Giacomo Pagano ("Pagano") was employed by Defendant Order. Pagano remained under the direct supervision, employ, and control of Defendant Order.

10. Defendant Order placed Pagano in positions where Pagano had access to and worked with children as an integral part of his work.

11. Plaintiff attended Delbarton in Morristown, NJ. Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family came in contact with Pagano as an agent and representative of Defendant Order, and at Delbarton.

12. Plaintiff was a student at Delbarton. Plaintiff, therefore, developed great admiration, trust, reverence, and respect for Defendant Order and their agents, including Pagano.

13. At all times herein, Plaintiff, as a minor and vulnerable child, was dependent on Defendant Order and Pagano. Defendant Order had custody and/or supervision of Plaintiff and accepted the entrustment of Plaintiff and, therefore, had responsibility for Plaintiff and authority over Plaintiff.

14. From approximately 1968 to 1969, when Plaintiff was approximately 13 to 14 years old, Pagano engaged in unpermitted sexual contact with Plaintiff.

15. Plaintiff's relationship to Defendant Order and Pagano, as a vulnerable child, and student, was one in which Plaintiff was subject to the ongoing influence of Defendant Order and Pagano.

16. The culture of the Catholic Church and/or Defendant Order over Plaintiff created pressure on Plaintiff not to report the abuse Plaintiff suffered.

17. Defendant Order knew or should have known that Pagano was a danger to children before Pagano sexually assaulted Plaintiff.

18. Prior to the sexual abuse of Plaintiff, Defendant Order learned or should have learned that Pagano was not fit to work with children. Defendant Order, by and through their members, representatives, agents, servants and/or employees, became aware, or should have become aware of Pagano's propensity to commit sexual abuse and of the risk to Plaintiff's safety. At the very least, Defendant Order knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient

information about whether or not their leaders and people working at Catholic institutions within the Catholic Church and/or Defendant Order were safe.

19. Defendant Order knew or should have known that there was a risk of child sexual abuse of children participating in Catholic programs and activities and/or attending Delbarton School. At the very least, Defendant Order knew or should have known that they did not have sufficient information about whether or not there was a risk of child sexual abuse of children participating in Catholic programs and activities and/or attending Delbarton School.

20. Defendant Order knew or should have known that Defendant Order had numerous agents who had sexually molested children. Defendant Order knew or should have known that child molesters have a high rate of recidivism. Defendant Order knew or should have known that some of the leaders and people working in Catholic institutions and/or in the Defendant Order were not safe and that there was a specific danger of child sexual abuse of children attending Delbarton School.

21. Instead, Defendant Order negligently deemed that Pagano was fit to work with children and/or that any previous problems were fixed or cured and/or that Pagano would not sexually assault children and/or that Pagano would not injure children.

22. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they had superior knowledge about the risk that Pagano posed to Plaintiff, the risk of abuse in general in their programs and/or the risks that their facilities posed to minor children.

23. Defendant Order owed a duty to Plaintiff to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendant Order's actions created a foreseeable risk of harm to Plaintiff. As a vulnerable child attending Delbarton School, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim. As a vulnerable child who Pagano had access to through Defendant Order's facilities and programs, Plaintiff was a foreseeable victim.

24. Defendant Order also breached their duty to Plaintiff by actively maintaining, permitting and employing Pagano in a position of power and authority through which Pagano had access to children, including Plaintiff, and power and control over children, including Plaintiff.

25. Defendant Order breached its duties to Plaintiff. Defendant failed to use ordinary care in determining whether their facilities were safe and/or determining whether they had sufficient information to represent their facilities as safe. Defendant Order's breach of their duties include, but are not limited to: failure to protect Plaintiff from a known danger, failure to have sufficient policies and procedures to prevent child sexual abuse, failure to properly implement policies and procedures to prevent child sexual abuse, failure to take reasonable measures to make sure that policies and procedures to prevent child sexual abuse were working, failure to adequately inform families and children of the risks of child sexual abuse, failure to investigate risks of child sexual abuse, failure to properly train the members and/or employees at institutions and programs within Defendant Order's geographical confines, failure to train members and/or employees within Defendant Order's geographical confines about the risk of sexual abuse, failure to have any outside agency test their safety procedures, failure to protect the children in their programs from child sexual abuse, failure to adhere to the applicable standard of care for child safety, failure to investigate the amount and type of information necessary to represent the institutions, programs, leaders and people as safe, failure to train their members and/or employees properly to identify signs of child sexual abuse by fellow members and/or employees, failure by relying upon mental health professionals, and/or failure by relying on people who claimed that they could treat child molesters.

26. Defendant Order also breached their duty to Plaintiff by failing to warn Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family of the risk that their clerics, including but not limited to Pagano, posed and the risks of child sexual abuse in Catholic institutions and/or in the Defendant Order. They also

failed to warn them about any of the knowledge that Defendant Order had about child sexual abuse.

27. Defendant Order additionally violated a legal duty by failing to report known and/or suspected abuse of children by Pagano and/or its other members and/or agents to the child protection agencies, police and law enforcement.

28. Defendant Order was negligent and/or made representations to Plaintiff and Plaintiff's family during each and every year of Plaintiff's minority.

29. As a result of Defendant Order's negligence as described herein, Plaintiff has suffered, and will continue to suffer, great pain of mind and body, severe and permanent emotional distress, physical manifestations of emotional distress, embarrassment, loss of self-esteem, humiliation, physical, personal and psychological injuries. Plaintiff was prevented, and will continue to be prevented, from performing normal daily activities and obtaining the full enjoyment of life; and/or has incurred and will continue to incur expenses for psychological treatment, therapy, and counseling, and, on information and belief has and/or will incur loss of income and/or loss of earning capacity.

COUNT I: NEGLIGENCE

Plaintiff incorporates all consistent paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth under this count.

30. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care to protect the Plaintiff from injury.

31. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty of care because Defendant had a special relationship with Plaintiff.

32. Defendant Order also had a duty arising from the special relationship that existed with Plaintiff, Plaintiff's parents, and other parents of young, innocent, vulnerable children, to properly train and supervise their clerics. This special relationship arose because of the high degree

of vulnerability of the children entrusted to their care. As a result of this high degree of vulnerability and risk of sexual abuse inherent in such a special relationship, Defendant Order had a duty to establish measures of protection not necessary for persons who are older and better able to safeguard themselves.

33. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendant Order also had a special relationship with Pagano.

34. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty of reasonable care because they solicited youth and parents for enrollment in their school; encouraged youth and parents to have the youth attend their school; undertook custody of minor children, including Plaintiff; promoted their facilities, school and programs as being safe for children; held their members and/or agents, including Pagano, out as safe to work with children; encouraged parents and children to spend time with their members and/or agents; and/or encouraged their members and/or agents, including Pagano, to spend time with, interact with, and recruit children.

35. By holding Pagano out as safe to work with children, and by undertaking the custody, supervision of, and/or care of the minor Plaintiff, Defendant Order entered into a fiduciary relationship with the minor Plaintiff. As a result of Plaintiff being a minor, and by Defendant Order undertaking the care and guidance of the then vulnerable minor Plaintiff, Defendant Order held a position of empowerment over Plaintiff.

36. Further, Defendant Order, by holding themselves out as being able to provide a safe environment for children, solicited and/or accepted this position of empowerment. Defendant Order thus entered into a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiff. Defendant Order exploited their position of empowerment, putting Plaintiff at risk to be sexually assaulted.

37. By accepting custody and/or supervision of the minor Plaintiff, Defendant Order established an *in loco parentis* relationship with Plaintiff and in so doing, owed Plaintiff a duty to

protect Plaintiff from injury. Further, Defendant Order entered into a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiff by undertaking the custody, supervision of, and/or care of the minor Plaintiff. As a result of Plaintiff being a minor, and by Defendant Order undertaking the care and guidance of the Plaintiff, Defendant Order also held a position of empowerment over Plaintiff. Further, Defendant Order, by holding themselves out as being able to provide a safe environment for children, solicited and/or accepted this position of empowerment. Defendant Order, through its members and/or employees, exploited this power over Plaintiff and thereby put the minor Plaintiff at risk for sexual abuse.

38. By establishing and/or operating Delbarton, accepting the minor Plaintiff as a participant in their school and/or programs, holding their facilities, school and programs out to be a safe environment for Plaintiff, accepting custody of the minor Plaintiff *in loco parentis*, and by establishing a fiduciary relationship with Plaintiff, Defendant Order entered into an express and/or implied duty to properly supervise Plaintiff and provide a reasonably safe environment for children, who attended their school and participated in their programs. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty to properly supervise Plaintiff to prevent harm from foreseeable dangers. Defendant Order had the duty to exercise the same degree of care over minors under their control as a reasonably prudent person would have exercised under similar circumstances.

39. By establishing and operating Delbarton, which offered educational programs to children and which included a school, and by accepting the enrollment and participation of the minor Plaintiff as a participant in those educational programs, Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty to properly supervise Plaintiff to prevent harm from generally foreseeable dangers.

40. Defendant Order owed Plaintiff a duty to protect Plaintiff from harm because Defendant Order invited Plaintiff onto their property and their clerics, including Pagano, posed a dangerous condition on Defendant Order's property.

41. Defendant Order breached its duties to Plaintiff by failing to use reasonable care. Defendant's failures include, but are not limited to, failing to properly supervise their clerics, including Pagano, failing to properly supervise Plaintiff and failing to protect Plaintiff from a foreseeable danger.

42. As a direct result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant Order, jointly and/or severally, for compensatory damages, together with interest and costs in an unspecified amount, plus costs, disbursements, reasonable attorneys' fees, interest, and such other and further relief as the court deems just and equitable.

COUNT II: NEGLIGENT TRAINING AND SUPERVISION

Plaintiff incorporates all consistent paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth under this count.

43. At all times material, Pagano was a member and/or employed by Defendant Order and was under Defendant's direct supervision, employ, and control when he committed the wrongful acts alleged herein. Pagano engaged in the wrongful conduct while acting in the course and scope of his membership and/or employment with Defendant Order and/or accomplished the sexual abuse by virtue of his membership and/or job-created authority.

44. Defendant Order had a duty, arising from their membership and/or employment of Pagano, to ensure that Pagano did not sexually molest children.

45. Further, Defendant Order owed a duty to train and educate members, employees and administrators and establish adequate and effective policies and procedures calculated to detect, prevent, and address inappropriate behavior and conduct between clerics and children.

46. Defendant Order was negligent in the training, supervision, and instruction of their

members and/or employees. Defendant Order failed to timely and properly educate, train, supervise, and/or monitor their members, agents or employees with regard to policies and procedures that should be followed when sexual abuse of a child is suspected or observed.

47. Defendant Order was additionally negligent in failing to supervise, monitor, chaperone, and/or investigate their clerics, including Pagano, and/or in failing to create, institute, and/or enforce rules, policies, procedures, and/or regulations to prevent Pagano's sexual abuse of Plaintiff.

48. In failing to properly supervise Pagano, and in failing to establish such training procedures for members, employees and administrators, Defendant Order failed to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent person would have exercised under similar circumstances.

49. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant Order, jointly and/or severally, for compensatory damages, together with interest and costs in an unspecified amount, plus costs, disbursements, reasonable attorneys' fees, interest, and such other and further relief as the court deems just and equitable.

COUNT III: NEGLIGENT RETENTION

Plaintiff incorporates all consistent paragraphs of this Complaint as if fully set forth under this count.

50. At all times material, Pagano was a member of and/or employed by Defendant Order and was under Defendant's direct supervision, employ, and control when he committed the wrongful acts alleged herein.

51. Defendant Order became aware or should have become aware of Pagano's propensity for sexual abuse, and failed to take any further action to remedy the problem and failed

to investigate or remove Pagano from working with children.

52. Defendant Order negligently retained Pagano with knowledge of Pagano's propensity for the type of behavior which resulted in Plaintiff's injuries in this action.

53. Defendant Order negligently retained Pagano in a position where he had access to children and could foreseeably cause harm which Plaintiff would not have been subjected to had Defendant Order taken reasonable care.

54. In failing to timely remove Pagano from working with children or terminate the position and/or membership and/or employment of Pagano, Defendant Order failed to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent person would have exercised under similar circumstances.

55. As a direct and proximate result of the foregoing, Plaintiff sustained physical, emotional, and psychological injuries, along with pain and suffering.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff demands judgment against Defendant Order, jointly and/or severally, for compensatory damages, together with interest and costs in an unspecified amount, plus costs, disbursements, reasonable attorneys' fees, interest, and such other and further relief as the court deems just and equitable.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

The Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all of the triable issues of this Complaint, pursuant to New Jersey Court Rules 1:8-2(b) and 4:35-1(a).

RULE 4:5-1 CERTIFICATION

I hereby certify that the matter in controversy is not the subject of any other pending and/or contemplated action or pending and or contemplated proceeding. I know of no other parties who should be joined in this action at this time.

GIANFORCARO LAW

JEFF ANDERSON & ASSOCIATES PA

/s/ Gregory G. Gianforcaro
Gregory G. Gianforcaro, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiff

/s/ Jeffrey R. Anderson / Trusha Goffe / Rita Gribko
Jeffrey R. Anderson, Esq.
Trusha Goffe, Esq.
Rita Gribko, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiff

Dated: July 7, 2020

DESIGNATION OF TRIAL COUNSEL

Pursuant to Rule 4:25-4, Plaintiff hereby designates Gregory G. Gianforcaro, Esq. as trial counsel for Plaintiff.

GIANFORCARO LAW

JEFF ANDERSON & ASSOCIATES PA

/s/ Gregory G. Gianforcaro
Gregory G. Gianforcaro, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiff

/s/ Jeffrey R. Anderson / Trusha Goffe / Rita Gribko
Jeffrey R. Anderson, Esq.
Trusha Goffe, Esq.
Rita Gribko, Esq.
Attorneys for Plaintiff

Dated: July 7, 2020